

# **INDIAN INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT & COMMERCE**

DEGREE & P.G COLLEGE, (An Autonomous College)
Sponsored by VASAVI FOUNDATION & Affiliated to OSMANIA UNIVERSITY

RE-ACCREDITED BY NAAC WITH "A+" GRADE

An ISO 21001: 2018 Certified College

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B.Sc - I, Semester -I

**Subject: Mathematics** 

**Paper : Differential Equations** 

# **Question Bank**

#### Unit - I

I. Short Answer questions.

1. Solve 
$$3e^x \tan y \, dx + (1 - e^x) \sec^2 y \, dy = 0$$

2. Solve 
$$(xy^2 + x)dx + (yx^2 + y)dy = 0$$

$$3.\text{Solve } \frac{dy}{dx} = xy + x + y + 1$$

4. Solve 
$$\frac{dy}{dx} = (4x + y + 1)^2$$

5. Solve 
$$(1+x)\frac{dy}{dx} - xy = 1 - x$$

6. Solve 
$$y dx - x dy + \log x dx = 0$$

7. Solve 
$$Sin 2x \frac{dy}{dx} - y = tanx$$

8. Solve 
$$x \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = x^2 \log x$$

9. Solve 
$$\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{ax + hy + g}{hx + by + f} = 0$$

10. Solve 
$$(x^2 - 2xy - y^2)dx - (x + y)^2 dy = 0$$

#### II. Long answer questions.

1. Solve 
$$(x^2 - y^2) dx + 2xy dy = 0$$

2. Solve 
$$(x - y)^2 dx + 2xy dy = 0$$

3. Solve 
$$(x^2y - 2xy^2) dx = (x^3 - 3x^2y) dy$$

4. Solve 
$$x^2y dx - (x^3 + y^3)dy = 0$$

5. Solve 
$$(2x - y + 1)dx + (2y - x - 1)dy = 0$$

6. Solve 
$$(2x + 4y + 3) \frac{dy}{dx} = (x + 2y + 1)$$

7. Solve 
$$x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = y^2 \log x$$

8. Solve 
$$\frac{dy}{dx} + x \sin 2y = x^3 \cos^2 y$$

9. Solve 
$$\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x} = y^2 \sin x$$

10. Solve 
$$(xy + 2x^2y^2)y dx + (xy - x^2y^2)x dy = 0$$

### **Unit-II**

I. Short answer questions.

1. Solve 
$$y + px = x^4p^2$$

2. Solve 
$$y = sinp - p cosp$$

3. Solve 
$$y = yp^2 + 2px$$

4. Solve 
$$p^2 - 7p + 12 = 0$$

5. Solve 
$$y^2 \log y = xyp + p^2$$

6. Solve 
$$xp^3 = a + bp$$

7. Solve 
$$x = y + a \log p$$

8. Solve 
$$(y - px) \cdot (p - 1) = p$$

9. Solve 
$$p = \log(px - y)$$

10. Solve 
$$y = 2px + tan^{-1}(xp^2)$$

II. Long answer questions.

1. Solve 
$$p^2 + 2py \cot x = y^2$$

2. Solve 
$$x^2p^2 + xyp - 6y^2 = 0$$

3. Solve 
$$x^2p^3 + y(1 + x^2y)p^2 + y^3p = 0$$

4. Solve 
$$xy^2(p^2 + 2) = 2py^3 + x^3$$

5. Solve 
$$y = yp^2 + 2px$$

- 6. Solve  $x^2p^2 + yp(2x + y) + y^2 = 0$  by reducing it to clairaut's form by using the substitution y = u and xy = v.
- 7. Bacteria in a certain culture increase at a rate proportional to the number present. If the number N increases from 1000 to 2000 in 1 hour, how many are present at the end of 1.5 hours.
- 8. In a culture of yeast, the amount A of active yeast grows at a rate proportional to the amount present. If the original amount  $A_0$  doubles in 2 hours, how long does it take for the original amount to triple?
- 9. Bacteria in a certain culture increase at a rate propotional to the number present . If the number doubles in one hour , how long does it take for the number to triple ?
- 10. It is found that 0.5 percent of radium disappears in 12 years . a) What percentage will disappear in 1000 years ? b) What is the half- life of radium ?
- 11. If Rs. 10,000 is invested at 6 percent per annum, find what amount has accumulated after 6 years if interest is comounded. A) annually, b) quarterly, c) Continuously.
- 12. How long does it take for a given amount of money to double at 6 percent annum compounded. a) annually, b) Continuously.

#### Unit -3

I. Short answer questions.

1. Solve 
$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} + 6 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 11 \frac{dy}{dx} + 6y = 0$$

2. Solve 
$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - 3 \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 0$$

3. Solve 
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 4y = 0$$

4. Solve 
$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} + y = 0$$

5. Solve 
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 3y = 5$$

6. Solve 
$$(D^3 - D^2 - 4D + 4)y = e^{3x}$$

7. Solve 
$$(4D^2 - 4D + 1)y = e^{x/2}$$

8. Solve  $(D^2 - 3D + 2)y = 3\sin 2x$ 

9. Solve  $(D^2 + 4)y = \cos 2x$ 

10. Solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2 \frac{dy}{dx} + y = x$ . Cos x

II. Long answer questions.

1. Solve  $(D^3 + 1)y = \cos 2x$ 

2. Solve  $(D^2 - 4)y = x^2$ 

3. Solve  $(D^3 - D^2 - 6D)y = x^2 + 1$ 

4. Solve  $(D^2 - 2D + 5)y = e^{2x} Sinx$ .

5. Solve  $(D^2 - 4D + 4) y = 8 (x^2 + e^{2x} + \sin 2x)$ 

6. Solve  $(D^2 + 2)y = x \cdot e^{3x} + e^x \cdot \text{Cosx}$ 

7. Solve  $(D^2 - 2D + 1)y = x \cdot e^x$ . Sin x

8. Solve  $(D^2 + 1)y = x^2$ . Sin 2x

9. Solve  $(D^2 + 4D + 4) y = 4x^2 + 6e^x$  by using method of undetermined coefficients.

10. Solve  $(D^2 - 3D + 2) y = 2x^2 + 3e^{2x}$  by using method of undetermined coefficients.

11. Solve  $(D^2 + 4D + 4) y = 3xe^{-2x}$  by using method of undetermined coefficients.

## Unit- IV

- I. Short answer questions.
- 1. Find the Solution of the equation  $y'' \frac{2}{x}y' + \frac{2}{x^2}y = 0$ , Given one solution of homogeneous equation  $y_1 = x$ .
- 2. Solve  $x^2 y'' x y' + y = 0$ , Given  $y_1 = x$  as a solution.

3. Solve x dx + z dy + (y + 2z)dz = 0

4. Solve  $\frac{dx}{z^2y} = \frac{dy}{z^2x} = \frac{dz}{y^2x}$ 

5. Solve  $\frac{dx}{x(y^2-z^2)} = \frac{dy}{-y(z^2+x^2)} = \frac{dz}{z(x^2+y^2)}$ 

6. Solve (y + z)dx + (z + x)dy + (x + y)dz = 0

7. Solve 
$$\frac{dx}{mz-ny} = \frac{dy}{nx-lz} = \frac{dz}{ly-mx}$$

8. Solve 
$$\frac{dx}{y-zx} = \frac{dy}{yz+x} = \frac{dz}{x^2+y^2}$$

9. Solve 
$$\frac{dx}{x(y^2-z^2)} = \frac{dy}{y(z^2-x^2)} = \frac{dz}{z(x^2-y^2)}$$

10. Solve 
$$\frac{dx}{x^2 - y^2 - z^2} = \frac{dy}{2xy} = \frac{dz}{2xz}$$

II. Long answer questions.

1. Solve  $(D^2 - 3D + 2) y = \sin e^{-x}$  by using method of variation of parameters.

2. Solve  $(D^2 + 4D + 4) y = 3xe^{-2x}$  by using method of variation of parameters.

3. Solve  $y'' + 3y' + 2y = 12e^x$  by using method of variation of parameters.

4. Solve 
$$x^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} - 4y = x^2$$

5. Solve 
$$x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 2 \log x$$

6. Solve 
$$x^2D^2y - xdy - 3y = x^2 \log x$$

7. Solve 
$$x^3D^3y + 3x^2D^2y + xDy + y = x + \log x$$

8. Solve 
$$(1+x)^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + (1+x)\frac{dy}{dx} + y = 2 Sin \left[ \log(1+x) \right]$$

9. Solve 
$$(2x+3)^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2(2x+3)\frac{dy}{dx} - 12y = 6x$$

10. Solve 
$$(x+3)^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4(x+3)\frac{dy}{dx} + 6y = 6\log(x+3)$$
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